

VOCABULARY GUIDE

FOR

EOI

132
VOL. 1

For your monologues - Dialogues - Mediation

- IDIOMS • LISTS OF VOCABULARY
- PROS & CONS • PHRASAL VERBS

THE ENVIRONMENT

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT

WORK & EMPLOYMENT

SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS

HEALTH & PANDEMIC

CRIME & PUNISHMENT

SUCCESS & HAPPINESS

EDUCATION

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About me and this guide....

Hello! I would like to introduce myself! I am María Celeste, an English Language Trainer. During the last few years, I have been noticing that most students struggle to find vocabulary to illustrate the different topics most exams require dealing with.

This guide is intended to provide students with ideas, suggestions, lists of arguments for and against, advantages and disadvantages and different points of view about some of the most popular topics which come up in the EOI Speaking and Written Exam (Monologues, Dialogues, Mediations, Essays, Articles, Reports). It also includes idioms and phrasal verbs related with each topic so as to reach better results and impress the examiners.

You will not only learn useful vocabulary but you will also make use of ready-made phrases to include in your productions.

Wishing you the best of luck in your exam,
Celes.

Acerca de mí y esta guía...

Hola! Me gustaría presentarme. Me llamo María Celeste, soy Profesora de Inglés. Durante los últimos años, he observado que a la mayoría de los estudiantes les cuesta encontrar vocabulario específico para abordar los diferentes tópicos que exigen los exámenes.

Esta guía tiene como objetivo brindar ideas, sugerencias, listas de argumentos a favor y en contra, ventajas y desventajas, diferentes puntos de vista acerca de los temas más populares que suelen pedir en los exámenes orales y escritos de la EOI, como por ejemplo, monólogos, diálogos, meditaciones, ensayos, artículos, informes. Además incluye expresiones idiomáticas y phrasal verbs relacionado con cada tópico para lograr alcanzar mejores resultados e impresionar a los examinadores.

No solamente podrás aprender vocabulario muy útil, sino que también podrás utilizar frases armadas e incluirlas en tus producciones.

Mucha suerte en el examen,
Celes.

CONTENTS

PAGE

1. The environment.....	6
Global Warming	
Causes	
Effects	
Impacts of Humans on the Environment	
Solutions	
Disasters: Natural and Man-made. Relief.	
Idioms and Phrasal Verbs	
2. Art & Entertainment.....	13
Forms of Entertainment	
Online Entertainment	
Arts, museums. Reasons for visiting them.	
Idioms and Phrases about Entertainment	
3. Work & Employment.....	17
Staying in the same job or not	
Self-Employment	
Unemployment	
Work/Life Balance	
Teleworking. Pros & Cons.	
Idioms about Work.	
Phrasal Verbs about Work.	
4. Success & Happiness, Beauty and Plastic Surgeries.....	24
Happiness	
Idioms about Happiness and Sadness	
Success	
Idioms about Success and Failure	
Beauty and Plastic Surgery. In favour & Against.	
Idioms about Beauty.	
5. Social Relationships.....	29
Family. Importance of families in society.	
Difficulties within Families.	
Idioms about Family Relationships	
Friendship	
Idioms about Friendship	

CONTENTS

PAGE

6. Crime & Punishment.....	34
Crime Prevention.	
Punishment.	
Rehabilitation.	
Community Service.	
Types of Crimes.	
Idioms about Crime.	
7. Health.....	39
Exercise.	
Alternative Medicine. Benefits. Drawbacks.	
Stress.	
How to reduce Stress.	
Pandemic Vocabulary	
Idioms about Health	
8. Education	44
Benefits of Education	
Studying Abroad. Benefits. Difficulties.	
Technology in Education. Advantages & Disadvant.	
Higher Education. Benefits.	
Home-schooling. Advantages. Disadvantages.	
Idioms and Phrasal Verbs about Education.	
9. Monologue Sample (Environment)	51
10. Essay Sample (Being Self-Employed).....	53

1. The environment

- Global Warming.
- Causes.
- Effects.
- Impacts of Humans on the Environment.
- Solutions.
- Natural disasters.



Defining Global Warming

- Gases such as carbon dioxide trap heat from the sun
- This causes global temperatures to rise
- This process is known as the greenhouse effect

Causes of Global Warming

- Human activity is an important factor in the rise of the greenhouse gases
- Factories and vehicles produce emissions and exhaust fumes
- The number of cars on our streets is growing
- Many developing countries are becoming industrialized
- Cheap air travel is allowing more people to fly

Effects of Global Warming

- Global warming will have a significant impact on our planet
- Rising temperature will cause the polar ice caps to melt
- Flooding and droughts may become more usual
- Sea levels will rise
- We can expect more extreme weather conditions

Impacts of humans on the environment

- The increasing world population is putting pressure on natural resources
- We have cut down huge areas of rainforest
- We are destroying wildlife habitats
- Fossil fuels like oil and gas are running out
- This has led to the extinction of many species of animals and plants

Solutions to environment problems

- They should invest in renewable energy from solar, wind or water power
- Governments could introduce laws to limit emissions from factories
- They could impose “green taxes” on drivers and airlines companies
- We need to recycle as much as possible
- People should try to be greener
- Government campaigns should encourage recycling
- Natural areas and wild animals need to be protected
- We ought to take fewer flights abroad for holidays



IDIOMS AND PHRASAL VERBS ABOUT THE ENVIRONMENT

1

BE GREEN

to be environmentally friendly, eco-friendly, organic
"I am trying to be green and recycle as much as I can".

2

DIE OUT

Become extinct
"Some species are dying out due to water and air pollution."

3

RUN OUT OF

Use up the supply of something until there is none left.
"The world is running out of resources faster than what it can replace."

4

CUT DOWN (ON)

Reduce
"We should cut down on greenhouse gas emissions."

"ONLY AFTER THE LAST TREE HAS BEEN CUT DOWN...THE LAST RIVER HAS BEEN POISONED...THE LAST FISH CAUGHT, ONLY THEN WILL YOU FIND THAT MONEY CANNOT BE EATEN." - CREE INDIAN PROPHECY